

# CSE ; what do you remember?

**CSE = Child Sexual Exploitation**

**Exploitation = using people or things**



# Staying safe

1. What does exploitation look like?
2. Consent
3. Healthy relationships



# Some ground rules...



- We are respectful to one another
- We don't embarrass each other
- We don't talk about things that we have experienced personally
- We don't talk about "real people" who others may know



## Healthy and unhealthy relationships

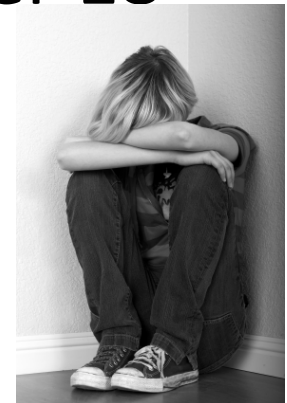
Buys you things	Listens to what you are saying	Blames you if things go wrong	Keeps their finances separate	You feel nervous when you are with them
Expects sex whether you want it or not	Criticizes your outfits	Supports your choices	Gets jealous if you do well at something	Respects you
You feel confident when you are with them	Gets on with your friends	Takes photos you that you aren't happy about and won't delete them	Tells lies	Wants to see you all the time
Shouts and screams at you	Makes you do things you don't feel confident in – drink alcohol or take drugs.	Looks on your phone	Takes responsibility for their behaviour	Doesn't want to understand how you feel
Is honest and open with you	Makes an effort	You don't feel safe	Does things on their own terms all the time	Makes you feel confident



# What does exploitation look like?

## Some warning signs

- Receiving something: gifts, accommodation, money
- Power imbalance: threats, coercion, pressure
- Age gap – research shows that a two year gap is a cause for concern if one party is under 18
- Lack of choice or limited choices



# It's all about choice

No freedom to choose = no choice

No choice = no consent

“If you loved me, you would!”

“If you want to stay here, you have to!”

“But I bought you those trainers!”

“Everyone else does it!”

“It's no big deal – why are you being so stupid?”



# Consent – the legal stuff

- Need capacity to consent
- Consent can be withdrawn at any time
- Consent can only be given by choice
- Can't consent if you're under 13 (SOA 2003)



# Would you like a cup of tea?

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pZwvrxVavnQ>



TH





# Jay and Sammy

- Jay and Sammy are both 16. They agree to have sex.
- The next day, Jay wants to have sex again but Sammy doesn't want to.
- Jay tries to have sex with Sammy anyway

Has Sammy consented? What can Sammy do?



# Zayn and Sara

- Zayn and Sara have been dating for a while.
- Zayn asks for a picture of Sara without her top on and she sends it to him.
- Later, Zayn asks Sara to have sex with him, but she doesn't want to.
- He tells her that he will send his mates the topless picture if she doesn't agree, so she says that she will.

Is anyone being exploited? Is Sara consenting?



# Lou and Alex

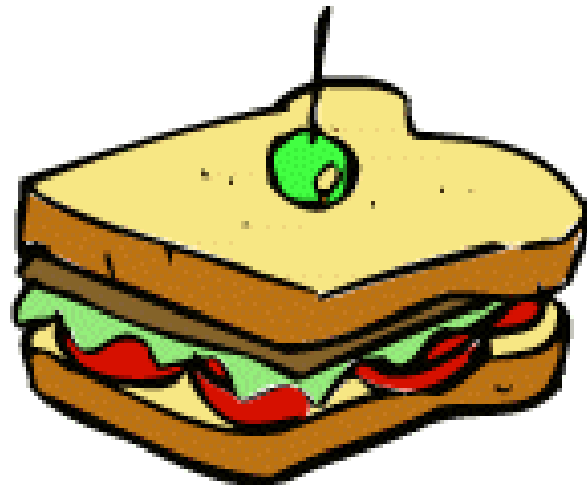
- Lou and Alex are married
- They decide to have sex but after a few minutes Lou asks Alex to stop
- Alex refuses to stop

Is what Alex did OK? Why or why not?



# How about a sandwich?

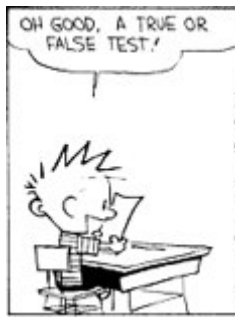
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SRIgYzN2mw0>



# Consent – things to remember:

- Your body – your choice
- Nobody has the right to decide what should happen to another person's body
- Consent has to be given freely and without pressure
- People have the right to change their minds at any time
- Not saying “no” isn't the same as saying “yes”
- People are different. Just because others do something, or say they do, it's fine if you don't want to!
- Consenting once doesn't mean somebody always has to consent
- **If anybody involved feels uncomfortable or unhappy, something is wrong**





# True or false?



- If you try to kiss or touch someone and they don't put up a physical fight, they are definitely consenting.
- An adult in a relationship with another adult doesn't need to get consent for sex, especially if they're married.
- Once you've agreed to sexual contact with someone it's unreasonable to change your mind.
- If you do change your mind and the person you're with carries on touching or having sex with you, it's your own fault for agreeing in the first place.
- If someone gets drunk, passes out and another person does sexual things to them, it's the first person's fault for getting drunk in the first place.

False!

False!

False!

False!

False!



# Who can you go to for help in school?

- Mrs Evans
- Mrs Harper
- Mrs Monk
- The school nurse
- Your form tutor or head of house
- A teacher



A 3D illustration of the word 'SUPPORT' in large, colorful letters (red, orange, yellow, green, blue). Small white 3D figures are standing behind each letter, appearing to hold them up. The scene is set on a reflective white surface.

A 3D illustration of the word 'HELP' in large, red, bold letters. A small white 3D figure is sitting on the ground next to the letters, leaning against them. The scene is set on a reflective white surface.

# Who can help outside of school?

- Childline 0800 11 11
- Umbrella
- NSPCC
- CEOP (Child Exploitation and Online Protection)
- This is Abuse
- Media Smart
- [www.brook.org.uk](http://www.brook.org.uk)
- FPA
- [Seeme-hearme.org.uk](http://Seeme-hearme.org.uk) (Midlands based agency tackling CSE)
- The BLAST project





# My Dangerous Loverboy – pop video

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YEgBx6qJMyA>

Can you tell whether the girl in the video is consenting to any of what happens to her?

If so, how?

Does she change her mind about what she is and isn't happy to do at all?

What does this mean for consent?



# Sources and Resources

- NSPCC
- CEOP (Child Exploitation and Online Protection)
- This is Abuse
- Media Smart
- [www.brook.org.uk](http://www.brook.org.uk)
- FPA
- [Seeme-hearme.org.uk](http://Seeme-hearme.org.uk) (Midlands based agency tackling CSE)
- The BLAST project
- My dangerous loverboy  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YEqBx6qJMyA>



# Young people and pornography – some facts and figures

1. What percentage of young people have taken steps to hide online activity?
  - a) 27%
  - b) 71%
  - c) 63%



2. What percentage of young people have sought out indecent images online?

a) 32%

b) 81%

c) 57%



3. What percentage of 8-16 year olds have seen pornography (for any reason)?

a) 50%

b) 70%

c) 90%

Source: 2012 study by Brook

